

Core Plus Total Return ETF Strategy

Q4 2024 Performance Highlights (%)

Portfolio (gross)	-2.16
Portfolio (net)	-2.26
Style Index*	-3.06

Annualized Performance¹ (%)

as of Dec 31, 2024

	YTD	1Y	3Y	Since Inception
Gross	2.09	2.09	-2.64	-1.61
Net	1.69	1.69	-3.03	-2.00
Style Index*	1.25	1.25	-2.41	-2.10

Annual Performance (%)

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross	0.73	-13.80	4.85	2.09
Net	0.32	-14.15	4.44	1.69
Style Index*	-1.54	-13.01	5.53	1.25

* Style index is Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index

¹Returns greater than 1 year are annualized.

** Net of dividend taxes

Inception date: 12/23/2020

Richard Bernstein Advisors

RBA employs a macrodriven, top-down style to construct global tactical equity and asset allocation portfolios. The investment team uses quantitative indicators and the firm's macro-economic analysis to invest in global equity, fixed income asset classes, sub-asset classes and sectors using only US-listed ETFs. The firm currently has \$16.1 billion collectively under management and advisement as of 12/31/2024.

Investment Committee: Richard Bernstein; Dan Suzuki, CFA; Michael Contopoulos; Malvika Dhingra; Matthew Griswold, CFA; Lisa Kirschner; Matthew Poterba, CFA; Henry Timmons, CFA.

For investment minimums, please contact your financial advisor. Performance information included in this factsheet is as of current quarter-end and subject to change. Prior period returns may have been restated to conform to this presentation. All other information is as of the most recent quarter end. See disclosure at the end of the factsheet for further information.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

The Core Plus Total Return ETF Strategy outperformed its benchmark in 4Q24, posting a return of -2.16% compared to a -3.06% for its style index*.

Positioning

Outperformance was primarily driven by the portfolio's shorter duration and overweight in collateralized loan obligations (CLOs). This was partially offset by the portfolio's position in yield curve steepener.

Changes in Portfolio

RBA did not make changes to the portfolio during the quarter.

2024 Performance Review

For the full year, the Strategy outperformed its benchmark, posting a return of 2.09% compared to 1.25% for its style index*. The main drivers of outperformance were the portfolio's shorter duration and overweight in collateralized loan obligations (CLOs). The overweight in preferred securities at the beginning of the year further contributed to performance. This was partially offset by the portfolio's position in yield curve steepener.

Outlook & Positioning

As we begin 2025, there are striking similarities to the start of 2022, though perhaps not as extreme. Consider the following parallels.

2022	2025
Inflation soars near double digits	Inflation stays above the Fed's target
Fed hikes 75bp per meeting.	Fed cuts less than market expectations
Profit recession	Profit growth decelerates
Tight spreads and lofty mega cap tech valuations	Tight spreads and lofty mega cap tech valuations

Even a year that could be described as "2022-lite" will bring its own set of challenges in 2025. For this reason, we believe starting the year with a cautious approach to fixed income is prudent.

With corporate bond spreads remaining tight, we're opting to capture credit risk in the more attractively priced CLO market. Treasury yields continue to accelerate against a backdrop of policy uncertainty, inflation pressures, and reasonable economic growth, keeping us underweight in duration. At the same time, relative value opportunities in the agency mortgage-backed securities market provide a chance to generate alpha through active ETF management.

History reminds us that every year has its moments of opportunity in fixed income:

- In 2022, the opportunity was in underweighting duration and avoiding credit risk
- In 2023, those opportunities came after SVB's collapse and again in October's rate sell-off.
- In 2024, fewer opportunities arose, but September offered one of the most compelling setups since 2022 to underweight duration.

We believe 2025 will be no different. A "2022-lite" scenario is likely to create meaningful fixed-income opportunities as volatility remains present. Whether it's from corporate bond spread widening or a well-timed move into Treasuries, we expect several chances to deliver value this year.

In the meantime, we remain focused on staying liquid, maintaining high-quality positions, and avoiding asymmetric and overpriced bonds.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE

The performance was calculated by Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC (the "Adviser") for the Core Plus Total Return ETF Strategy ("Strategy") as described below. The Strategy's asset allocation recommendations are subject to guideline allocation limitations at the major asset class level (i.e., fixed income and cash) that may change over time.

The Strategy has an inception date of December 23, 2020. The Strategy seeks to generate superior risk-adjusted returns as compared to the aggregate bond universe over a full market cycle by employing a top-down style to construct a global tactical asset allocation portfolio. Accounts in this Strategy obtain desired exposure via ETF vehicles.

The Strategy benchmark is 100% Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index. The benchmark is rebalanced daily.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Performance is shown in USD and includes reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. Results are shown on a "gross" and "net" basis. Gross-of-fee returns are reduced by actual trading costs incurred and platform fees but are before deduction of any advisory or other fees. Net performance is shown net of a model annual advisory fee of 0.40% deducted on a monthly basis, the highest fee charged by the Adviser. Taxes have not been deducted.

Index and portfolio data herein have been supplied by outside sources, including, Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC, and are believed to be reliable as of the date indicated. The source for ETF returns is Richard Bernstein Advisors LLC. The source for risk measures is Morningstar.

About Risk: Any investment is subject to risk. ETFs are subject to risks similar to those of stocks, such as market risk, and investors who have their funds invested in accordance with the model portfolio may experience losses. Additionally, fixed income (bond) ETFs are subject to interest rate risk, which is the risk that debt securities in a portfolio will decline in value because of increases in market interest rates. Foreign investments may be subject to greater risk than domestic investments. Investments in foreign instruments or currencies can involve greater risk and volatility than U.S. investments because of adverse market, economic, political, regulatory, geopolitical or other conditions. In emerging countries, these risks may be more significant. The value of commodities investments will generally be affected by overall market movements and factors specific to a particular industry or commodity, including weather, embargoes, tariffs, or health, political, international and regulatory developments. An imbalance in supply and demand in the income market may result in valuation uncertainties and greater volatility, less liquidity, widening credit spreads and a lack of price transparency in the market. As interest rates rise, the value of certain income investments is likely to decline. Investments in income securities may be affected by changes in the creditworthiness of the issuer and are subject to the risk of non-payment of principal and interest. The value of income securities also may decline because of real or perceived concerns about the issuer's ability to make principal and interest payments. Smaller companies are generally subject to greater price fluctuations, limited liquidity, higher transaction costs and higher investment risk than larger, established companies. Derivatives instruments can be used to take both long and short positions, be highly volatile, result in economic leverage (which can magnify losses), and involve risks in addition to the risks of the underlying instrument on which the derivative is based, such as counterparty, correlation and liquidity risk. If a counterparty is unable to honor its commitments, the value may decline and/or the portfolio could experience delays in the return of collateral or other assets held by the counterparty. Investing in an exchange-traded fund (ETF) exposes the Fund to all of the risks of that ETF and, in general, subjects the Fund to a pro rata portion of the Fund's fees and expenses.

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